

MARKET STUDIES INFORMATION STORE

SECTOR GOVERNMENT IN MARKETS UPDATED: JULY 2020



Jurisdiction:	Israel											
Sector:	Government in markets											
Market:	Government procurement					Rang	ge of P	ossible O	utcomes			
End Date:	June 2020					ance		rnment	rnment e	nges to		
Duration:	1 year	nforcement	orcement	ıcation	ation	iness Compli	iness Action	ions to Gove the Law	ions to Gove rket Structur	ions for Cha olicy	ird Parties	ound,
Source of idea for study:		Competition Enforcement	Consumer Enforcement	Consumer Education	Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Business Action	Recommendations to Government for Changes in the Law	Recommendations to Government to Change Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties	No Problems Found
Outcome: (check all relevan	nt boxes)			⊠		⊠				X		
Reason for study (what were the underlying problems?):	The Israel Competenders they hold downstream mark The goal of the stuincludes an overvinto account concepossible implication and on competitiv	Particets, and addy (draw of terning ons of the concession)	cularly, d their raft) is the ter tender terns of	to illumented field to the total to the total to the total to the total	ers related from strate to the company of a tion of a company ent kir	ting to petition he main activity f tender petition ads, wh	o allocan. in aspe y, and pers on n in the	cts relatingeresents the competition of relationships the competition of the competitionships the competition of the competitio	ights and ag to such the main con; the s whereas the	consultationsideratitudy focu	ions. The ons to be ses on v is taking	e study e taken various
Link to report:	Competitive Cons https://www.gov.	iderati il/he/c	ons in <mark>departr</mark>	Tende ments,	rs (Jun <mark>(legallr</mark>	ie 28 th , <u>nfo/ter</u>	2020) nders-c	ompetitio	on (Hebre	w)		
Remarks (if any):												



Jurisdiction:	Japan Fair Trade Commission											
Sector:	Government in Markets											
Market:	Public procurement					Rango	e of Po	ossible O	utcomes			
End Date:	June 2018					ance		rnment	rnment e	Changes to		
Duration:	8 months	nforcement	orcement	ıcation	ation	iness Compli	iness Action	ions to Gove the Law	ions to Gove rket Structur		ird Parties	ound,
Source of idea for study:	A follow-up of the previous survey (conducted in 2005)	Competition Enforcement	Consumer Enforcement	Consumer Education	Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Business Action	Recommendations to Government for Changes in the Law	Recommendations to Government to Change Market Structure	Recommendations for Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties	No Problems Found
Outcome: (check all releva	ant boxes)									X		
Reason for study (what were the underlying problems?):	The JFTC conduct procurement age the effectiveness	ncies	to pre	vent tl			-					
Link to report:	(Press release ar https://www.jfto (Press release an https://www.jfto	<mark>.go.jp</mark> d full 1	<mark>/en/pi</mark> report	ressre in Jap	leases anese	/yearl				<u>ml</u>		
Remarks (if any):												



Jurisdiction:	Sweden											
Sector:	Government in Markets											
Market:	Laundry services (in prisons)	Rang	ge of F	ossi	ble (Outco	mes					
End Date:	Feb 12, 2018					e		nent for	nent to	s to		
Duration:	1 year	ent	٠			nplian	ion	overni	overni re	Change	Se	
Source of idea for study:	Own initiative	Competition Enforcement	Consumer Enforcement	Consumer Education	Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Business Action	Recommendations to Government for Changes in the Law	Recommendations to Government to Change Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties	No Problems Found
Outcome (tick columns):	relevant					$\sqrt{}$	$\sqrt{}$					
Reason for stu the problems)	• •		plaints									
Link to report:		_	//ww 2017-1			rensv	erket.	se/globala	ssets/publ	ikationer/1	rapport	er/rapp



Jurisdiction:	Sweden											
Sector:	Government in Markets											
Market:	Public Sector	Rang	ge of F	ossi	ble (Outco	mes					
End Date:	Feb 12, 2018					e c		nent for	nent to	s to		
Duration:	6 months	ent	.			nplian	ion	overni	overnr re	Change	Sa	
Source of idea for study:	Own initiative	Competition Enforcement	Consumer Enforcement	Consumer Education	Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Business Action	Recommendations to Government for Changes in the Law	Recommendations to Government to Change Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties	No Problems Found
Outcome (tick columns):	relevant									V		
Reason for stu the problems)					_			ement in p				
Link to report:			//ww 2016-9		nkur	rensv	erket.	se/globala	ssets/publ	<u>ikationer/</u> 1	rapport	er/rapp

Government in Markets

Jurisdiction:	Sweden											
Market:	Public enterprises in competitive markets						Rang	ge of Possiblo	e Outcomes			
End Date:	December 2014	ment	ent				ction	ıges	e de	r ent	ties	
Duration:	8 months	nforce	orcem	Education	ation	iness	iness A	tions to	tions to o Chang ure	tions fo	ird Par	ound
Source of idea for study:	Own initiative	Competition Enforcement	Consumer Enforcement	Consumer Ed	Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Business Action	Recommendations to Government for Changes in the Law	Recommendations to Government to Change Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties	No Problems Found
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):									V		
Reason for student problems)?	dy (what were the	The aim of the study was to identify, quantify and visualise the areas of conflict between private and public enterprises. In the project, selected municipal companies were asked to describe what they sell and to whom, among other questions. The companies also answered whether they face competition from private companies, what pricing strategies they apply for sales and how often they have submitted bids in public procurement processes. The SCA's conclusions indicate that municipal companies are increasing in number, that sales are not declining and that the companies feel that they face intense competition from private companies. Recommendations were aimed primarily at municipalities around Sweden.										
Link to report:		http://www.konkurrensverket.se/globalassets/publikationer/rapporter/rapporter/2014-3.pdf (in Swedish with English summary)										



Jurisdiction:	Sweden											
Market:	System of choice for primary care and other services						Rang	ge of Possibl	e Outcomes			
End Date:	December 2013	ment	ent	_			Action	nges	ge	or ent	rties	
Duration:	12 months	Inforce	forcem	Education	cation	siness	siness	tions to	tions to to Chan ture	tions fo	iird Pai	Found
Source of idea for study:	Part of government commissioned report into competition conditions in Sweden in key focus areas-	Competition Enforcement	Consumer Enforcement	Consumer Ed	Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Business Action	Recommendations to Government for Changes in the Law	Recommendations to Government to Change Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties	No Problems Found
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):									V		
Reason for stuproblems)?	dy (what were the	The Act on System of Choice in the Public Sector entered into force 1 January 2009. The Act applies when a contracting authority opens parts of its activities for competition, by establishing a system of choice for the services covered by the system. The idea is that systems of choice should favour quality competition between providers and lead to higher quality services, better accessibility and increased efficiency. The Swedish Competition Authority has been given the task to supervise the establishment of systems of choice. The report looked into making recommendations to favour competition and competition neutrality within the										
Link to report:		systems of choice. http://www.konkurrensverket.se/globalassets/publikationer/rapporter/rapportex t 2013-10 summary.pdf (English summary of report and recommendations).										

Jurisdiction:	Sweden											
Market:	Sales activities by public entities						Ran	ge of Possibl	e Outcomes			
End Date:	December 2013	ment	ent	c			Action	nges	ge	or ent	rties	
Duration:	12 months	Inforce	forcem	Education	cation	siness	siness /	tions to or Chan	tions to to Chang	tions fo	ıird Paı	Found
Source of idea for study:	Part of government commissioned report into competition conditions in Sweden in key focus areas	Competition Enforcement	Consumer Education	Consumer Enforcer Consumer Education Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Business Action	Recommendations to Government for Changes in the Law	Recommendations to Government to Change Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties	No Problems Found	
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):									V		
Reason for stuproblems)?	dy (what were the	The public sector's increasing market orientation has made the boundary between the public and private sectors less distinct. To level the playing field between public and private enterprises and prevent public sales activities from distorting competition, new rules on anti-competitive sales activities were incorporated in the Swedish Competition Act on 1 January 2010. Since then, the Competition Authority has handled a large number of cases under the new rules. The report sought to understand the nature of public entities' sales activities on competitive markets and the private sector's perception of competition from the public sector.										
Link to report:		http://www.konkurrensverket.se/globalassets/publikationer/rapporter/rapporter/2013-10 summary.pdf (English summary of report and recommendations)										

Competition Enforcement Consumer Enforcement Consumer Education Business Education Voluntary Business Compliance Voluntary Business Action Recommendations to Government for Changes in the Law Recommendations to Government to Change Market Structure Recommendations for Changes to Government Policy No Problems Found										
No Problems Found										
 Lack of competitive pressure and potential market foreclosure. Insufficient information and transparency in the market. Distorted market allocation mechanisms of public procurement which also affects competition in private markets. http://cnmc.es/Portals/0/Ficheros/Promocion/Informes-y-Estudios Sectoriales/ 										
<u>riales/</u>										

Jurisdiction: Market:	Sweden System of choice of job seeker services						Rang	ge of Possible	e Outcomes			
End Date:	October 2013	ment	nt				Action	səgi	ge	r ent	ties	
Duration :	5 months	nforce	orceme	Education	ation	iness	iness A	tions to	tions to o Chang ure	endations for to Government	ird Par	found
Source of idea for study:	Own initiative	Competition Enforcement	Consumer Enforcement	Consumer Ed	Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Business	Recommendations to Government for Changes in the Law	Recommendations to Government to Change Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Governme Policy	Referral to Third Parties	No Problems Found
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):									V		
Reason for stu problems)?	dy (what were the	To describe the system of choice of job-seeker services and highlight relevant competition issues. (Based on the Act on System of Choice in the Public Sector, which applies when a contracting authority opens parts of its activities for competition, by establishing a system of choice for the services covered by the system.)										
Link to report:		http://www.konkurrensverket.se/globalassets/aktuellt/nyheter/las-rapporten- 14mb-2012-06-07.pdf (in Swedish)										



Jurisdiction:	Spain	Range of Possible Outcomes										
Market:	Public Procurement in the Health Sector						Rang	ge of Possible	e Outcomes			
End Date:	September, 2013							nges		nent		
Duration:	1 year							for Cha	to Char	overm		
Source of idea for study:	Follow up on the guide on public procurement and competition but focusing, this time, on the health sector. Identifying the potential restrictions of the public procurement process and anticipating possible collusive conducts of bidders in those processes	Competition Enforcement	Consumer Enforcement	Consumer Education	Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Business Action	Recommendations to Government for Changes in the Law	Recommendations to Government to Change Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties	No Problems Found
	relevant columns):											
Reason for stuproblems)?	dy (what were the		•	Gui in t pro	idano he d ocedu	ce on hov esign, de ıres.	v to av velopn	oid having un nent and exec	n the health s justified cons cution of publ to prevent bio	straints on co ic procureme		ion
Link to report:		 Guidelines on outsourcing and how to prevent bid rigging. http://www.cnmc.es/Portals/0/Ficheros/Promocion/Informes y Estudios Sectoriales/2013/CNC Informe%20Sanidad indexado.pdf 										Sector_

Information Store												
Jurisdiction:	Mexico											
Market:	Generic Drugs						Rang	ge of Possibl	e Outcomes			
End Date:	July 2013					lance		in the	rket	Changes		
Duration:	No available data	ement	nent	n n		Compl	Action	to anges ir	to nge Ma		ırties	
Source of idea for study:	Due to the little public awareness of a cartel's presence within this sector, it was necessary to obtain economic evidence.	Competition Enforcement	Consumer Enforcement	Consumer Education	Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Business	Recommendations to Government for Changes Law	Recommendations to Government to Change Market Structure	Recommendations for to Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties	No Problems Found
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):											
Reason for stu problems)?	dy (what were the	The existence of a cartel was suspected within the public procurement process of generic drugs, economic evidence was necessary to confirm this suspicion										
Link to report	:	https://www.competitionpolicyinternational.com/file/view/6961										

Jurisdiction:	Pakistan											
Market:	Electricity						Rang	ge of Possibl	e Outcomes			
End Date:	December, 2012	ment	ent	5			Action	ns to Changes	to nge	or ient	Parties	
Duration:		Inforce	Enforcement	Education	Education	siness	Business .		ons Cha re	dations for Government	Third Pa	Found
Source of idea for study:	Own initiative based on discussions with the Planning Commission	Competition Enforcement	Consumer En	Consumer Ed	Business Edu	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Bus	Recommendations Government for Ch in the Law	Recommendations Government to Cha Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Governmel Policy	Referral to Th	No Problems
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):									V		
Reason for stu problems)?	dy (what were the											
Link to report												

Jurisdiction:	Pakistan												
Market:	Public sector enterprise: Pakistan Steel Mills						Rang	ge of Possible	e Outcomes				
End Date:	October, 2012	ement	ent	F			Action	to anges	to nge	or ient	Parties		
Duration:		Enforcement	forcem	Education	Education	siness	Business	itions t for Cha	ons Cha re	dations for Government	Third Pa	Found	
Source of idea for study:	Own initiative based on discussions with the Planning Commission	Competition I	Consumer Enforcement	Consumer Ed	Business Edu	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Bu	Recommendations to Government for Changes in the Law	Recommendations Government to Cha Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Governme Policy	Referral to Th	No Problems Found	
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):									V			
Reason for stude problems)?	dy (what were the		Mapping and eliminating subsidies from the government to improve efficiency competition.										
Link to report:													

Jurisdiction: Market:	Pakistan Public sector enterprise:						Ran	ge of Possibl	e Outcomes			
	Pakistan International Airlines											
End Date:	September, 2012	ment	ent	-			Action	to anges	to nge	or ient	rties	
Duration :		nforce	forcem	Education	cation	siness	Business	tions t	tions to Chan	tions f	ird Pa	Found
Source of idea for study:	Own initiative based on discussions with the Planning Commission	Competition Enforcement	Consumer Enforcement	Consumer Ed	Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Bus	Recommendations to Government for Changes in the Law	Recommendations to Government to Change Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties	No Problems l
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):								V	V		
Reason for stu problems)?	dy (what were the			_		eliminat compe	_	ubsidies fro	m the gover	nment to in	nprov	e
Link to report												



Jurisdiction:	Pakistan											
Market:	Railways						Ran	ge of Possibl	e Outcomes			
End Date:	August, 2012	ment	ent	g			Action	to anges	to nge	for ment	Parties	
Duration:		Enforcement	Enforcement	Education	Education	siness	Business			dations for Government	Third Pa	Found
Source of idea for study:	Own initiative based on discussions with the Planning Commission	Competition F	Consumer En	Consumer Ed	Business Edu	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Bus	Recommendations Government for Ch in the Law	Recommendations Government to Cha Market Structure	Recommendations Changes to Govern Policy	Referral to Th	No Problems
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):									√		
Reason for stu- problems)?	dy (what were the	Mapping and eliminating subsidies from the government to improve efficiency and competition.										
Link to report:												

Jurisdiction:	Japan											
Market:	Public procurement						Ran	ge of Possibl	e Outcomes			
End Date:	September 2011	ment	ent				ction	lges	e g	ır ent	ties	
Duration:	10 months	Enforce	forceme	lucation	cation	siness	siness A	tions to	rtions to to Chang ture	tions fo	nird Par	Found
Source of idea for study:	A follow-up of the previous survey (conducted in 2005)	Competition Enforcement	Consumer Enforcement	Consumer Education	Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Business Action	Recommendations to Government for Changes in the Law	Recommendations to Government to Change Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties	No Problems Found
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):									V		
Reason for stuproblems)?	dy (what were the	The JFTC conducted the survey in order to identify the current state of the efforts by public procurement agencies to prevent their officials from involving in bid-rigging and to improve the effectiveness of the efforts.										
Link to report		(Press release and full report in Japanese) <pre>http://www.jftc.go.jp/houdou/pressrelease/h23/sep/11092802.html (Press release and summary report in English) http://www.jftc.go.jp/en/pressreleases/yearly-2011/sep/individual- 000442.html</pre>										



Jurisdiction:	Spain											
Market:	Services						Ran	ge of Possibl	e Outcomes			
End Date:	June 2009	ment	ent	-			Action	to	egi 0	or lent	rties	
Duration:	2 weeks	Enforcement	Enforcement	Education	Education	siness	Business .	ations t for Cha	ations to to Change ture	dations for Government	Third Parties	Found
Source of idea for study:	Own initiative Study: Report on the Omnibus Draft Bill	Competition	Consumer En	, <u>L</u> E	Business Edu	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Bu	Recommendations Government for Ch in the Law	Recommendations to Government to Chang Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Governmer Policy	Referral to Tl	No Problems
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):							$\sqrt{}$	V			
Reason for stuproblems)?	dy (what were the	□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □										
Link to report:							······································					

Jurisdiction:	Spain											
Market:	Services			·	Ţ		Ran	ge of Possibl	e Outcomes	Ŧ.		•
End Date:	April 2009							ent for	ent to	ţ0		
Duration :	2 weeks	nt				pliance	uo	Government for	Government to ure	hanges		
Source of idea for study:	Request by the Second Vice President of the Government.	Enforceme	ıforcement	ducation	ıcation	ısiness Com	ısiness Acti	ations to Go ne Law	ations to Go	ations for C	hird Parties	Found
Si D A E: A	Study: Report on the Draft Bill on Free Access to and Exercise of Service Activities.	Competition Enforcement	Consumer Enforcement	Consumer Education	Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Business Action	Recommendations to Changes in the Law	Recommendations to Gov Change Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties	No Problems Found
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):							$\sqrt{}$				
Reason for stuproblems)?	utcome (tick relevant columns): eason for study (what were the			ercis ositio repo ve in	e of son of ort that to the	service a the EU S e CNC ta	ctivitie Service kes sta h law v	es. This draft is Directive. nce on the travith the aim of	tions of the d bill is part of t ansposition o of reducing ex	the process of f the EU Servi	ces	
Link to report	:	htt es, ito	p:// /pro =Inf	cnm moci orme	c.es/ i%C3 es%2	<u>'es-</u> 3%B3n/i 20de%20	nforme Propu	essobrenorm estas%20No	ativa.aspx?nu rmativas&b=& estado=0&sec	<u>&p=149&amb</u>	•	



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Jurisdiction:	Spain						Dane	ve of Dossibl	. Out			
Market:	Public procurement						Kanş	ge of Possibl	e Outcomes			
End Date:	February 2009					liance		n the	rket	ınges		
Duration:	3 weeks	ement	nent	nc		Compl	Action	to anges i	to nge Ma	for Cha	arties	
Source of idea for	Own initiative.	Competition Enforcement	Consumer Enforcement	Education	Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Business Action	Recommendations to Government for Changes in the Law	Recommendations to Government to Change Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties	No Problems Found
study:	Study: Report on the Draft Bill developing	etition	mer E		ess Ed	tary B	tary B	nmend	nmend nment ure	mend	al to 1	plem
	some aspects of the Public Procurement Act 30/2007.	Compe	Consu	Consumer	Busine	Volun	Volun	Recom Govern Law	Recomme Governme Structure	Recon to Gov	Referr	No Pro
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):							V		$\sqrt{}$		
Reason for stu problems)?	e Dra e Dra rticu e Adr e rep	we in aft B lar, t mini	ito Sp fill re the c strat	gulates s lassificat ion. vzes, fror	w. some ke ion of c	ey elements ocontractors as	transposition of the Public P and the decision competition a ertakings, cru	rocurement An-making bo	Act, in dies wi	ithin		
					ontra				9 ·			
Link to report:		es/ ito	pro:	moc orm	es%2	8 <u>%B3n/i</u> 20de%20)Propu	estas%20Noı	ativa.aspx?nu mativas&b=& &estado=0&se	kp=150&amb	itos=I1	

Jurisdiction:	Spain											
Market:	Public Regulation in general			•			Rang	ge of Possibl	e Outcomes			*
End Date:	January 2009					iance		n the	rket	nges		
Duration:	4 months	ement	nent	uo		compl	s Action	to anges iı	to inge Ma	for Cha icy	arties	
Source of idea for study:	Own initiative Study: A Guide to Competition Assessment.	Competition Enforcement	Consumer Enforcement	Consumer Education	Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Business Action	Recommendations to Government for Changes in the Law	Recommendations to Government to Change Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties	No Problems Found
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):											
Outcome (tick relevant columns): Reason for study (what were the problems)? Following the report on Recommendations to Public Authorities for a more efficient and pro-competitive market regulation, and in view of the legal obligat to assess the impact on competition of every new regulatory proposal which is about to be passed, the CNC released a Guide to Competition Assessment. The Guide is meant to serve as a reference for all policymakers in the public sector make sure that, from the very outset, they design regulatory proposals bearing in mind their eventual impact on competition, avoiding any possible negative effects or at least preventing them from being greater than strictly necessary.								s ector ring				
Link to report:		http://www.cnmc.es/Portals/0/Ficheros/Promocion/Guias y recomendaciones/Guia%20para%20Administraciones%20Publicas.pdf										

Jurisdiction:	Spain											
Market:	Services		*		•		Rang	ge of Possible	e Outcomes	,		
End Date:	2009	ment	ent	_			Action	ns to Changes	ge	for ment	ties.	
Duration:	Around a week each on average	Enforce	Enforcement	Education	cation	siness	Business /	tions to	tions to to Change ture	dations for Government	Third Parties	Found
Source of idea for study:	Request by Ministries	Competition Enforcement	Consumer En	Consumer Ed	Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Bu	Recommendatio Government for in the Law	Recommendations Government to Cha Market Structure	Recommendations Changes to Govern Policy	Referral to Th	No Problems
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):							$\sqrt{}$		$\sqrt{}$		
Reason for stu problems)?	dy (what were the	Around 20 reports have been issued in connection with the process of transposition of the EU Services Directive. Some of them, the most important, have been highlighted throughout these pages.										
Link to report		http://cnmc.es/es-es/promoci%C3%B3n/informessobrenormativa.aspx										



Jurisdiction:	India											
Market:	Anti-dumping						Rang	ge of Possible	e Outcomes			
End Date:	November 2008	ment	ent	u			Action	to anges	to	or ent	rties	
Duration:	11 months	Enforcement	Enforcement	Education	Education	usiness	Business /	ns Ch		dations for Government	Third Parties	Found
Source of idea for study:	CCI Advisory Committee on Market Studies	Competition]	Consumer En	Consumer Ed	Business Edu	Voluntary Bu Compliance	Voluntary Bu	Recommendatio Government for in the Law	Recommendations Government to Cha Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Governmel Policy	Referral to Th	No Problems
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):											
Reason for stude problems)?	dy (what were the	The primary objective of the study was to map out the interface between anti-dumping and competition law.										
Link to report:												

Jurisdiction:	Denmark											
Market:	The Danish Municipalities						Ran	ge of Possibl	e Outcomes	.,,		
End Date:	November 2008	ment	ent	_			Action	nges	ge	or ent	rties	
Duration:	22 months	Enforce	forcem	Education	cation	siness	siness/	itions to for Cha	itions to to Chang ture	itions fo	nird Pa	Found
Source of idea for study:	The Danish Competition Authority	Competition Enforcement	Consumer Enforcement	Consumer Ed	Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Business Action	Recommendations to Government for Changes in the Law	Recommendations to Government to Change Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties	No Problems Found
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):					V				V		
Reason for stu problems)?	dy (what were the	a r ter su Th	epo nder cces	rt tl ring ssful m o	hat some the core	shows the report	he pot also e tend	tentials of a contains 16 dering.	in the Muni nd barriers selected ca	to competi ises as exan	tive nples	
Link to report:												

Jurisdiction:	Spain											
Market:	Public Regulation in General						Rang	ge of Possible	Outcomes			
End Date:	June 2008)ce		ment	ment	es to		
Duration:	3 months	nent	cement		ompliar	Action	Govern	Government ıcture	. Changes	ies		
Source of idea for study:	Own initiative Study: Recommendations to Public Authorities for a more efficient and pro-competitive market regulation	Competition Enforcement	Consumer Enforcement		Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Business Ac	Recommendations to Government for Changes in the Law	Recommendations to Gover to Change Market Structure	Recommendations for Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties	No Problems Found
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):							$\sqrt{}$		$\sqrt{}$		
Reason for stu- problems)?	dy (what were the	Competition Act 15/2007 has strengthened the CNC's advocacy role. This report tries to establish some basic principles that should guide the drafting of public regulation in order to avoid the introduction of unnecessary restrictions and obstacles to competition in markets.										
Link to report:		obstacles to competition in markets. http://www.cnmc.es/Portals/0/Ficheros/Promocion/Guias y recomendaciones/recomendaciones.pdf										

Jurisdiction:	Spain											
Market:	Public Aid	Range of Possible Outcomes										
End Date:	2008	nt					lon	s in			S	
Duration:		rceme	Enforcement	ement	0 U	SS	ss Action	ns to Change	ons to Change re	dations for Government	Third Parties	nd
Source of idea for study:	Mandatory by Law (article 11.2 of Competition Act 15/2007) Study: Annual Report on Public Aid (2008)	Competition Enforcement	Consumer Enforc	Consumer Education	Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Voluntary Business	Recommendations to Government for Changes the Law	Recommendations Government to Cha Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Governmes Policy	Referral to Third	No Problems Found
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):										$\sqrt{}$	
Reason for study (what were the problems)?		It is the first one of a series of annual reports and thus it also contributes to the understanding of the regulatory framework and to raise awareness of the importance of the state aid.										ie
Link to report:					<u>'Portals/</u>)públicas		eros/Promoc pdf	ion/Ayudas_ı	oublicas/Info	rme%2	<u>20de</u>	

Jurisdiction:	Mexico												
Market:	Foreign Trade Red Tape	Range of Possible Outcomes											
End Date:	May 2008	ment	Competition Enforcement Consumer Enforcement	Consumer Education	Business Education	Voluntary Business Compliance	Business Action	ions to or Changes in	ions to Change ire	Recommendations for Changes to Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties		
Duration:	6 months	nforce										Found	
Source of idea for study:	An entrant was evicted due to use of customs regulations to import bulk cement	Competition E					Voluntary Bus	Recommendations Government for Ch the Law	Recommendations to Government to Change Market Structure			No Problems F	
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):							$\sqrt{}$		$\sqrt{}$			
Reason for study (what were the problems)?		In spite of low import tariffs, a large amount of resource is wasted in order to comply with the foreign trade regulations and tariffs.										in	
Link to report:	http://www.cofece.mx:8080/cfcresoluciones/DOCS/Mercados%20Regulados/V3/8/1509579.PDF												

Jurisdiction:	UK												
Market:	Commercial use of public information	Range of Possible Outcomes											
End Date:	December 2006	ment	Competition Enforcement Consumer Enforcement	-	Business Education	siness	Voluntary Business Action	ations to for Changes	Recommendations to Government to Change Market Structure	Recommendations for Changes to Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties		
Duration:	17 months	Enforce		Consumer Education								Found	
Source of idea for study:	Competition complaints	Competition				Voluntary Business Compliance		Recommendations to Government for Changes in the Law				No Problems Found	
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):									V			
Reason for study (what were the problems)?			Complaints including about Ordnance Survey (the UK's publicly owned mapping agency) and other public sector information holders that were difficult to address under the Competition Act 1998 (were the public sector bodies acting as undertakings? how should excessive pricing be measured?). Looked primarily at central government public sector information holders (PSIHs).										
Link to report:													



Jurisdiction:	UK											
Market:	Public Subsidies	Range of Possible Outcomes										
End Date:	January 2006	ent	+	Education	ation	usiness	Business Action	ations to for Changes in	ations to to Change ture	Recommendations for Changes to Government Policy	Referral to Third Parties	
Duration:	21 months	Inforcem	Enforcement									Found
Source of idea for study:	Internal competition concerns	Competition Enforcement	Consumer Enf	Consumer Ed	Business Education	Voluntary Bus Compliance	Voluntary Bus	Recommendations Government for Ch the Law	Recommendations Government to Cha Market Structure			No Problems]
Outcome (tick	relevant columns):									V		
Reason for study (what were the problems)?			To consider the effect on competition of Government subsidies given to private business.									
Link to report:												